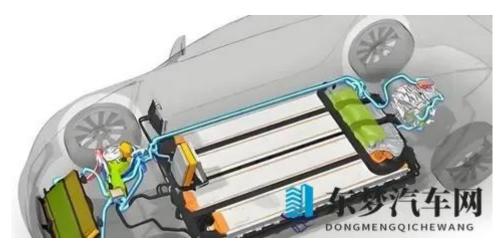
## 理想MEGA召回背后:一个小瓶子里的蝴蝶风暴

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前阵子看到新闻说理想汽车突然主动召回上万辆新车,当时所有人都懵了。就因为一瓶冷却液?这名字听着普通得很,可最后能搞出这么大事儿来,到底是什么情况。

话说那会儿上海刚出过一起电动车自燃事故,车还没查清楚呢,理想居然自己先站出来 承认问题。一查才发现他们的冷却液防腐能力不足,这玩意儿虽然看着不值钱,但要是坏了 整个电池系统都瘫痪。车主们看着官方通知说要换电池换电机,光想想那个维修费都得多少 钱,气得不行。

其实新能源车的散热系统比油车复杂得多。以前油车就一个发动机,放点水加点酒精就能凑合。现在电池电机全是高精尖玩意儿,散热液要是配得不对,铝制部件腐蚀了分分钟引发爆炸。难怪有个工程师说他们开发新车时,连橡胶管都要跟冷却液做上百次匹配测试。



理想这次为了追求快充速度,换了新配方的冷却液。结果没想到材料没兼容好, 六个重要部件都出问题。听说光是换个电池就得花大半天时间, 算下来全换完损失上亿。供应链那边更乱套了, 两家供应商连夜停产整改, 宁德时代还得多投几亿建新测试线。



现在很多车企都开始重视这事了。蔚来专门给关键零件找了几个工程师反复检查,说是 宁可慢点别出错。特斯拉也在研究新涂层技术,想彻底解决腐蚀问题。可是东北车主们已经 发现,在零下三十度环境里问题会更严重。看来这个小瓶子藏着大隐患啊。

大家看完这事都在嘀咕,新能源车虽然先进,但好多细节还是不成熟。特别是电池这块儿,全球每年光冷却液用量就那么多,起火事故有一半都是因为它不达标。难怪有人说做电动车得比开飞机还谨慎,稍微马虎点就要出大事。

质量指标 HH. EVC EVC 试验方法 EVC EVC-EVC-EVC EVC-1 11-10 11-25 1 30 1.108-密度\*(20,0 ℃)/(g/cm1) ≥1,050 ≥1.055 1.144 原液 冰点 10 50%体积稀释液  $\leq -36.4$ | ≥163.0 | ≥106.5 | ≥107.0 | ≥107.5 | ≥108.0 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | ≥108.5 | 10.00 原液

表 3 电车冷却液理化性能要求及试验方法

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